

## **Chapter 3: Suffixes**

### **Test Bank**

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#### **MULTIPLE CHOICE**

1. Amniocentesis:
  - a. Incision of the abdomen
  - b. Paracentesis
  - c. Surgical puncture to remove fluid from the abdomen
  - d. Puncture of the chest region
  - e. Surgical puncture to remove fluid from the sac around the embryo

ANS: E            REF: 76            OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

2. Inflammation of lymph tissue in the throat:

- a. Bronchitis
- b. Laryngitis
- c. Pharyngeal
- d. Tonsilitis
- e. Tonsillitis

ANS: E            REF: 78            OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

3. Falling, drooping, prolapse:

- a. -pathy
- b. -ptosis
- c. -trophy
- d. -plasty
- e. -plasm

ANS: B            REF: 81            OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

4. Blood is held back from an area:

- a. Thrombocyte
- b. Anemia
- c. Ischemia
- d. Hematoma
- e. Hemolysis

ANS: C            REF: 81            OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

5. Death:

- a. neur/o
- b. nephro/o
- c. neutr/o
- d. nucle/o
- e. necro/o

ANS: E            REF: 75            OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

6. Acromegaly:

- a. Exocrine disorder of bone enlargement
- b. Enlargement of extremities after puberty due to pituitary gland problem
- c. Abnormal growth of bones before puberty
- d. Endocrine gland problem in young children
- e. Fear of extremities (heights)

ANS: B            REF: 79            OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

7. Pain in the ear:

- a. Pleurodynia
- b. Otitis
- c. Otalgia
- d. Osteitis
- e. Neuralgia

ANS: C            REF: 76            OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

8. Continuing over a long period of time:

- a. Chronic
- b. Acute
- c. Chromic
- d. Relapse
- e. Remission

ANS: A            REF: 83            OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

9. Small artery:

- a. Capillary
- b. Arteriole
- c. Venule
- d. Lymph vessel
- e. Blood vessel leading from the heart

ANS: B            REF: 82            OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

10. Instrument to visually examine:

- a. -scope
- b. -scopy
- c. -opsy
- d. -stasis
- e. -tomy

ANS: A            REF: 81            OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

11. Hernia of the urinary bladder:

- a. Rectocele
- b. Inguinal hernia
- c. Hiatal hernia
- d. Rectalgia
- e. Cystocele

ANS: E            REF: 84            OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

12. Tumor of bone marrow (cancerous):

- a. Myosarcoma
- b. Multiple myeloma
- c. Osteogenic sarcoma
- d. Adenocarcinoma
- e. Metastasis

ANS: B

REF: 79

OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

13. X-ray record of the spinal cord:

- a. Electroencephalogram
- b. Bone scan
- c. Myogram
- d. Myelogram
- e. Electromyogram

ANS: D

REF: 75 | 78

OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

14. Berry-shaped (spheroidal) bacteria:

- a. staphyl/o
- b. pneum/o
- c. -cele
- d. strept/o
- e. -cocci

ANS: E

REF: 76

OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

15. Neutrophil:

- a. Lymphocyte
- b. Polymorphonuclear leukocyte
- c. Monocyte
- d. Mononuclear agranulocyte
- e. Platelet

ANS: B

REF: 79

OBJ: Identify functions of blood cells.

16. Instrument to record:

- a. -gram
- b. -scopy
- c. -scope
- d. -graph
- e. -graphy

ANS: D

REF: 78

OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

17. Resembling:

- a. -osis
- b. -eal
- c. lith/o
- d. -oid
- e. -ic

ANS: D                  REF: 83                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

18. An eosinophil is a/an:
- Erythrocyte
  - Leukocyte
  - Mononuclear cell
  - Platelet
  - Lymphocyte

ANS: B                  REF: 85                  OBJ: Identify functions of blood cells.

19. Removal of the voice box:
- Laryngectomy
  - Pharyngotomy
  - Pharynostomy
  - Laryngectomy
  - Tracheectomy

ANS: D                  REF: 77                  OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

20. Angioplasty means:
- Pertaining to fat
  - Fear of extremities
  - Therapy with chemicals
  - Surgical puncture of a blood vessel
  - Surgical repair of a blood vessel

ANS: E                  REF: 80                  OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

21. A blood cell that produces antibodies:
- Erythrocyte
  - Platelet
  - Lymphocyte
  - Monocyte
  - Basophil

ANS: C                  REF: 85                  OBJ: Identify functions of blood cells.

22. The opposite of -malacia is:
- megaly
  - sclerosis
  - emia
  - plasia
  - lysis

ANS: B                  REF: 80                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

23. Excessive development:
- Hypoplasia
  - Dystrophy
  - Achondroplasia
  - Morphology

e. Hypertrophy

ANS: E

REF: 82

OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

24. Treatment:

- a. -therapy
- b. -genic
- c. -plasty
- d. -osis
- e. -stasis

ANS: A

REF: 81

OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

25. Surgical creation of a permanent opening to the outside of the body:

- a. -stomy
- b. -tomy
- c. -ectomy
- d. Section
- e. Resection

ANS: A

REF: 81

OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

26. Beyond control (spread of a cancerous tumor):

- a. metastesis
- b. metastasis
- c. metastatis

ANS: B

REF: 81

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

27. Pertaining to the voice box:

- a. larnygeal
- b. laryngeal
- c. laryngel

ANS: B

REF: 83

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

28. Condition (disease) of the lung:

- a. pneumonia
- b. pneumoneia
- c. pnuemonia

ANS: A

REF: 82

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

29. Hernia of the urinary bladder:

- a. cytocele
- b. cystocele
- c. cystosele

ANS: B

REF: 84

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

30. Deficiency in white blood cells:

- a. leukopenia
- b. luekopenia

c. lucopinea

ANS: A

REF: 75 |79

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

31. Excessive development:

- a. hypertropy
- b. hypertrophy
- c. hypertrofe

ANS: B

REF: 82

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

32. Pertaining to the groin:

- a. inguinal
- b. ingiuinal
- c. ingwanal

ANS: A

REF: 83

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

33. Clotting cell:

- a. platelete
- b. platlet
- c. platelet

ANS: C

REF: 85

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

34. Incision of a vein:

- a. pilbotomy
- b. phlebotomy
- c. plebotomy

ANS: B

REF: 81

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

35. Small vein:

- a. venule
- b. vanule
- c. venuel

ANS: A

REF: 82

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

**Select the correct meaning for the following suffixes.**

36. -cele:

- a. softening
- b. cell
- c. hernia

ANS: C

REF: 76

OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

37. -coccus:

- a. inflammation
- b. berry-shaped bacterium
- c. breakdown, destruction, separation

ANS: B

REF: 76

OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

38. -centesis:  
a. formation  
b. softening  
c. surgical puncture to remove fluid
- ANS: C            REF: 76            OBJ: Define and review suffixes.
39. -genesis:  
a. condition of producing, forming, formation  
b. surgical puncture to remove fluid  
c. breakdown, destruction, separation
- ANS: A            REF: 78            OBJ: Define and review suffixes.
40. -graphy:  
a. process of recording  
b. instrument for recording  
c. record
- ANS: A            REF: 78            OBJ: Define and review suffixes.
41. -emia:  
a. condition of producing, forming, formation  
b. blood condition  
c. enlargement
- ANS: B            REF: 77            OBJ: Define and review suffixes.
42. -pathy:  
a. disease condition  
b. process of recording  
c. to view
- ANS: A            REF: 79            OBJ: Define and review suffixes.
43. -lysis:  
a. blood condition  
b. softening  
c. breakdown, destruction, separation
- ANS: C            REF: 78            OBJ: Define and review suffixes.
44. -penia:  
a. pain  
b. enlargement  
c. deficiency
- ANS: C            REF: 79            OBJ: Define and review suffixes.
45. -malacia:  
a. drooping, sagging, prolapse  
b. softening

c. hardening

ANS: B

REF: 78

OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

46. -megaly:

- a. softening
- b. deficiency
- c. enlargement

ANS: C

REF: 79

OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

**Select the correct suffix for the following descriptions.**

47. Instrument to visually examine:

- a. -graphy
- b. -scope
- c. -scopy

ANS: B

REF: 81

OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

48. Fear:

- a. -penia
- b. -phobia
- c. -plasia

ANS: B

REF: 79

OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

49. Enlargement:

- a. -megaly
- b. -ptosis
- c. -penia

ANS: A

REF: 79

OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

50. Falling, drooping, prolapse:

- a. -stomy
- b. -megaly
- c. -ptosis

ANS: C

REF: 80

OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

51. Separation, destruction:

- a. -malacia
- b. -lysis
- c. -ptosis

ANS: B

REF: 78

OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

52. Softening:

- a. -malacia
- b. -ptosis
- c. -lysis

ANS: A

REF: 78

OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

53. Incision:  
a. -trophy  
b. -scopy  
c. -tomy

ANS: C            REF: 81            OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

54. Treatment:  
a. -therapy  
b. -trophy  
c. -pathy

ANS: A            REF: 81            OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

55. Excision:  
a. -centesis  
b. -ectomy  
c. -dynia

ANS: B            REF: 77            OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

56. New opening:  
a. -trophy  
b. -stasis  
c. -stomy

ANS: C            REF: 81            OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

**Select the correct combining form for the following terms.**

57. Liver:  
a. hemat/o  
b. hepat/o  
c. hydr/o

ANS: B            REF: 74            OBJ: Define and review combining forms.

58. Muscle:  
a. my/o  
b. myel/o  
c. morph/o

ANS: A            REF: 75            OBJ: Define and review combining forms.

59. Flesh:  
a. splen/o  
b. sacr/o  
c. sarc/o

ANS: C            REF: 75            OBJ: Define and review combining forms.

60. Nerve:

- a. neutr/o
- b. neur/o
- c. nephro/o

ANS: B

REF: 75

OBJ: Define and review combining forms.

**Select the accented syllable in the following terms (for example: anemia = ne, diagnosis = no, endocrine = en).**

61. Arteriole:

- a. ar
- b. ter
- c. ole

ANS: B

REF: 100

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

62. Hypertrophy:

- a. hy
- b. per
- c. tro
- d. phy

ANS: B

REF: 101

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

63. Osteomalacia:

- a. os
- b. teo
- c. ma
- d. la

ANS: D

REF: 102

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

64. Necrosis:

- a. ne
- b. cro
- c. sis

ANS: B

REF: 102

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

65. Carcinogenesis:

- a. car
- b. cin
- c. gen
- d. sis

ANS: C

REF: 100

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

66. Arteriosclerosis:

- a. ar
- b. ter
- c. scle
- d. ro

ANS: D                  REF: 100                  OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

67. Laparoscopy:

- a. lap
- b. pa
- c. ros
- d. scop

ANS: C                  REF: 101                  OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

68. Thrombocytopenia:

- a. throm
- b. bo
- c. cy
- d. pen

ANS: D                  REF: 103                  OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

69. Abdominocentesis:

- a. ab
- b. dom
- c. cen
- d. te

ANS: D                  REF: 100                  OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

70. Hydrotherapy:

- a. hy
- b. dro
- c. ther

ANS: C                  REF: 101                  OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

## **Spelling**

71. Select the term that is spelled correctly:

- a. pericardeum
- b. pericardium

ANS: B                  REF: 82                  OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

72. Select the term that is spelled correctly:

- a. arteriosclerosis
- b. arteriosklerosis

ANS: A                  REF: 80                  OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

73. Select the term that is spelled correctly:

- a. myleogram
- b. myelogram

ANS: B                  REF: 75 |78                  OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

74. Select the term that is spelled correctly:

- a. hepatomeagaly
- b. hepatomegaly

ANS: B

REF: 96

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

75. Select the term that is spelled correctly:

- a. tonsillitis
- b. tonsilitis

ANS: A

REF: 78

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

76. Select the term that is spelled correctly:

- a. trachostomy
- b. tracheostomy

ANS: B

REF: 81

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

77. Select the term that is spelled correctly:

- a. abdominocentesis
- b. adbominocentesis

ANS: A

REF: 76

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

78. Select the term that is spelled correctly:

- a. ploorodinia
- b. pleurodynia

ANS: B

REF: 77

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

79. Select the term that is spelled correctly:

- a. ophthalmology
- b. opthalmology

ANS: A

REF: 78

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

80. Select the term that is spelled correctly:

- a. staphylococci
- b. staphlococci

ANS: A

REF: 76

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

## MATCHING

**Match the terms with their correct meanings.**

- a. acrophobia
- b. angiogenesis
- c. biopsy
- d. blepharoptosis
- e. cardiomyopathy
- f. cystocele
- g. electroencephalogram
- h. hemolysis

- i. hydronephrosis
- j. inguinal
- k. ischemia
- l. laparotomy
- m. laryngeal
- n. mastectomy
- o. metastasis
- p. necrosis
- q. otalgia
- r. peritoneal
- s. thrombocytopenia
- t. tracheostomy
  
- 1. Pertaining to the groin
- 2. Prolapse of an eyelid
- 3. Disease of heart muscle
- 4. Resection of a breast
- 5. Ear pain
- 6. Pertaining to the voice box
- 7. Formation of blood vessels
- 8. Pertaining to the membrane surrounding the abdomen
- 9. Destruction of blood (RBCs)
- 10. Incision of the abdomen
- 11. Spread of a malignant tumor
- 12. Holding back blood from tissues
- 13. Fear of heights
- 14. New opening of the windpipe to the outside of the body
- 15. Abnormal condition of death of cells
- 16. Hernia of the urinary bladder
- 17. Record of the electricity in the brain
- 18. Deficiency of clotting cells (platelets)
- 19. Removal of living tissue and examination under a microscope
- 20. Abnormal condition of fluid (water) in the kidney

1. ANS: J	REF: 83	OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.
2. ANS: D	REF: 80	OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.
3. ANS: E	REF: 79	OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.
4. ANS: N	REF: 77	OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.
5. ANS: Q	REF: 76	OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.
6. ANS: M	REF: 83	OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.
7. ANS: B	REF: 78	OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.
8. ANS: R	REF: 83	OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.
9. ANS: H	REF: 78	OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.
10. ANS: L	REF: 81	OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.
11. ANS: O	REF: 81	OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.
12. ANS: K	REF: 81	OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.
13. ANS: A	REF: 79	OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.
14. ANS: T	REF: 81	OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

15. ANS: P	REF: 79	OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.
16. ANS: F	REF: 76	OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.
17. ANS: G	REF: 78	OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.
18. ANS: S	REF: 79	OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.
19. ANS: C	REF: 79	OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.
20. ANS: I	REF: 79	OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

**Match the terms that describe blood cells with their correct meanings.**

- a. erythrocyte
  - b. eosinophil
  - c. thrombocyte
  - d. neutrophil
  - e. monocyte
  - f. lymphocyte
21. A clotting cell; platelet
22. A red blood cell
23. A granulocytic white blood cell that destroys cells by engulfing and digesting them; polymorphonuclear leukocyte
24. A mononuclear leukocyte that is a phagocyte
25. A mononuclear leukocyte that destroys foreign cells by making antibodies
26. A leukocyte whose granules turn red with stain and whose numbers are elevated in allergic reactions
- 
- |            |         |   |
|------------|---------|---|
| 21. ANS: C | REF: 77 | OBJ: Identify functions of blood cells. |
| 22. ANS: A | REF: 77 | OBJ: Identify functions of blood cells. |
| 23. ANS: D | REF: 79 | OBJ: Identify functions of blood cells. |
| 24. ANS: E | REF: 85 | OBJ: Identify functions of blood cells. |
| 25. ANS: F | REF: 85 | OBJ: Identify functions of blood cells. |
| 26. ANS: B | REF: 85 | OBJ: Identify functions of blood cells. |

**Match the meanings with their correct suffixes.**

- a. falling, drooping, prolapse
  - b. surgical repair
  - c. nourishment or development
  - d. fear
  - e. blood condition
  - f. formation
  - g. enlargement
  - h. softening
  - i. disease condition
  - j. deficiency
27. -malacia
28. -phobia
29. -plasia
30. -ptosis
31. -pathy
32. -plasty

33.	-emia		
34.	-penia		
35.	-trophy		
36.	-megaly		
27.	ANS: H	REF: 78	OBJ: Define and review suffixes.
28.	ANS: D	REF: 79	OBJ: Define and review suffixes.
29.	ANS: F	REF: 80	OBJ: Define and review suffixes.
30.	ANS: A	REF: 80	OBJ: Define and review suffixes.
31.	ANS: I	REF: 79	OBJ: Define and review suffixes.
32.	ANS: B	REF: 80	OBJ: Define and review suffixes.
33.	ANS: E	REF: 77	OBJ: Define and review suffixes.
34.	ANS: J	REF: 79	OBJ: Define and review suffixes.
35.	ANS: C	REF: 82	OBJ: Define and review suffixes.
36.	ANS: G	REF: 79	OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

## OTHER

**Give meanings for the following suffixes.**

1. -cele: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
hernia

REF: 76                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

2. -coccus: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
berry-shaped bacterium

REF: 76                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

3. -centesis: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
surgical puncture to remove fluid

REF: 76                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

4. -genesis: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
formation

REF: 78                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

5. -graphy: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:

process of recording

REF: 78                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

6. -emia: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
blood condition

REF: 77                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

7. -lysis: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
separation  
destruction

REF: 78                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

8. -pathy: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
disease condition

REF: 79                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

9. -penia: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
deficiency

REF: 79                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

10. -malacia: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
softening

REF: 78                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

11. -megaly: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
enlargement

REF: 79                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

12. -phobia: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
fear

REF: 79                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

13. -plasty: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
surgical repair

REF: 80                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

14. -stasis: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
stop  
control

REF: 81                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

15. -plasia: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
formation

REF: 80                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

16. -sclerosis: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
hardening

REF: 80                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

17. -ptosis: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
falling  
drooping  
prolapse

REF: 80                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

18. -stomy: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
new opening

REF: 81                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

19. -tomy: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
incision

REF: 81                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

20. -ule: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:

small

little

REF: 82                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

21. -genic: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:

pertaining to producing

REF: 83                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

22. -trophy: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:

nourishment

development

REF: 82                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

23. -oid: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:

resembling

REF: 83                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

24. -ole: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:

small

little

REF: 82                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

25. -opsy: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:

to view

REF: 79                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

26. -ectomy: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:

removal

REF: 77                    OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

27. -centesis: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
surgical procedure to remove fluid

REF: 76                    OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

28. -dynia: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
pain

REF: 77                    OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

29. -stasis: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
stopping  
controlling

REF: 81                    OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

30. -plasty: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
surgical repair

REF: 80                    OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

31. -genesis: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
condition of producing  
forming

REF: 78                    OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

32. -cyte: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
cell

REF: 77                    OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

33. -penia: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
deficiency

REF: 79                    OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

34. -trophy: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
development  
nourishment

REF: 82                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

35. -emia: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
blood condition

REF: 77                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

36. -graphy: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
process of recording

REF: 78                  OBJ: Define and review suffixes.

**Using the following combining forms and your knowledge of suffixes, build medical terms for the following definitions.**

**amni/o**  
**cyst/o**  
**laryng/o**  
**myel/o**  
**thorac/o**  
**angi/o**  
**isch/o**  
**my/o**  
**staphyl/o**

37. Record of the spinal cord: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
myelogram

REF: 75 |78                  OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

38. Process of recording blood vessels: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
angiography

REF: 78                  OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

39. Pain of a muscle: \_\_\_\_\_

**ANS:**  
myalgia

REF: 76                   OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

40. Surgical puncture to remove fluid from the chest: \_\_\_\_\_

**ANS:**  
thoracocentesis

REF: 76                   OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

41. Berry-shaped (spheroidal) bacteria in clusters: \_\_\_\_\_

**ANS:**  
staphylococci

REF: 76                   OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

42. Resection of the voice box: \_\_\_\_\_

**ANS:**  
laryngectomy

REF: 77                   OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

43. Holding back of blood (from cells): \_\_\_\_\_

**ANS:**  
ischemia

REF: 77                   OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

44. Hernia of the urinary bladder: \_\_\_\_\_

**ANS:**  
cystocele

REF: 76                   OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

**Using the following combining forms and your knowledge of suffixes, build medical terms for the following definitions.**

**acr/o**  
**cardi/o**  
**morph/o**  
**myel/o**  
**blephar/o**  
**chondr/o**  
**my/o**  
**sarc/o**

45. Fear of heights (extremities): \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
acrophobia

REF: 79                  OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

46. Flesh (malignant) tumor of muscle: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
myosarcoma

REF: 79                  OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

47. Study of the shape (of cells): \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
morphology

REF: 78                  OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

48. Inflammation of an eyelid: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
blepharitis

REF: 92                  OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

49. Softening of cartilage: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
chondromalacia

REF: 78                  OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

50. Tumor of bone marrow: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
myeloma

REF: 79                  OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

51. Disease of heart muscle: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
cardiomyopathy

REF: 79                  OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

**Complete the following terms from their definitions.**

52. Tumor of bone marrow: \_\_\_\_\_ oma

ANS:  
myel

REF: 79                  OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

53. Berry-shaped (spheroidal) bacteria in twisted chains: \_\_\_\_\_ cocci

ANS:  
strepto

REF: 84                  OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

54. Hernia of the urinary bladder: \_\_\_\_\_ cele

ANS:  
cysto

REF: 76                  OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

55. New opening from the colon to the outside of the body: colo\_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
stomy

REF: 81                  OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

56. Berry-shaped (spheroidal) bacteria in clusters: staphylo\_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
cocci

REF: 76                  OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

57. Fear of heights: \_\_\_\_\_ phobia

ANS:  
acro

REF: 79                  OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

58. Study of the eye: \_\_\_\_\_ ology

ANS:  
ophthalm

REF: 78                  OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

59. Small vein: \_\_\_\_\_ule

ANS:  
ven

REF: 82

**OBJ:** Use suffixes to build and define terms.

- #### 60. Hardening of arteries: arterio

ANS:  
sclerosis

REF: 80                    OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

- ## 61. Destruction of blood: hemo

ANS:  
lysis

REF: 78                    OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

**Give the combining forms for the following terms.**

- ## 62. Liver:

ANS:  
hepat/o

63. Muscle:

ANS:  
my/o

- ## 64. Ear:

ANS:  
ot/o

65. Tonsil:

ANS:  
tonsill/o

- ### 66. Shape:

ANS:  
morph/o

67. Lung: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
pulmon/o

REF: 75                  OBJ: Define and review combining forms.

**Give the accented syllable in the following terms (for example: anemia = ne, diagnosis = no, endocrine = en).**

68. Arteriole: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
ter

REF: 100                  OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

69. Hypertrophy: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
per

REF: 101                  OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

70. Osteomalacia: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
la

REF: 102                  OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

71. Necrosis: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
cro

REF: 102                  OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

72. Carcinogenesis: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
gen

REF: 100                  OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

73. Laparoscopy: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
ros

REF: 101                  OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

74. Arteriosclerosis: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
ro

REF: 100            OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

75. Thrombocytopenia: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
pen

REF: 103            OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

76. Abdominocentesis: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
te

REF: 100            OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

77. Hydrotherapy: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
ther

REF: 101            OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

**Select the term that is spelled correctly and give its meaning.**

78. A. pericardeum  
B. pericardium  
A or B: \_\_\_\_\_ meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
B, lining (membrane) surrounding the heart

REF: 82            OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

79. A. arteriosclerosis  
B. arteriosklerosis  
A or B: \_\_\_\_\_ meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
A, hardening of arteries

REF: 80            OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

80. A. myleogram  
B. myelogram  
A or B: \_\_\_\_\_ meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:

B, record (x-ray image) of spinal cord

REF: 75 |78

OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

81. A. hepatomeagaly

B. hepatomegaly

A or B: \_\_\_\_\_ meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:

B, enlargement of the liver

REF: 96

OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

82. A. trachostomy

B. tracheostomy

A or B: \_\_\_\_\_ meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:

B, new opening of the trachea to the outside of the body

REF: 81

OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

83. A. tonsillitis

B. tonsilitis

A or B: \_\_\_\_\_ meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:

A, inflammation of the tonsils

REF: 78

OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

84. A. abdominocentesis

B. abdminocentesis

A or B: \_\_\_\_\_ meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:

A, surgical puncture to remove fluid from the abdomen (paracentesis)

REF: 76

OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

85. A. ploorodinia

B. pleurodynia

A or B: \_\_\_\_\_ meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:

B, pain of the pleura (chest wall muscles)

REF: 77

OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

86. A. ophthalmology

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B. ophthalmology  
A or B: \_\_\_\_\_ meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
A, study of the eyes

REF: 78                  OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

87. A. staphylococci  
B. staphlococci  
A or B: \_\_\_\_\_ meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
A, berry-shaped bacteria in clusters

REF: 76                  OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

**Write the suffixes of the following terms and give the meaning of each term.**

88. Pulmonary:  
suffix: \_\_\_\_\_ meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
ary, pertaining to the lungs

REF: 83                  OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

89. Necrotic:  
suffix: \_\_\_\_\_ meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
tic, pertaining to death

REF: 83                  OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.

90. Inguinal:  
suffix: \_\_\_\_\_ meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

ANS:  
al, pertaining to the groin

REF: 83                  OBJ: Use suffixes to build and define terms.